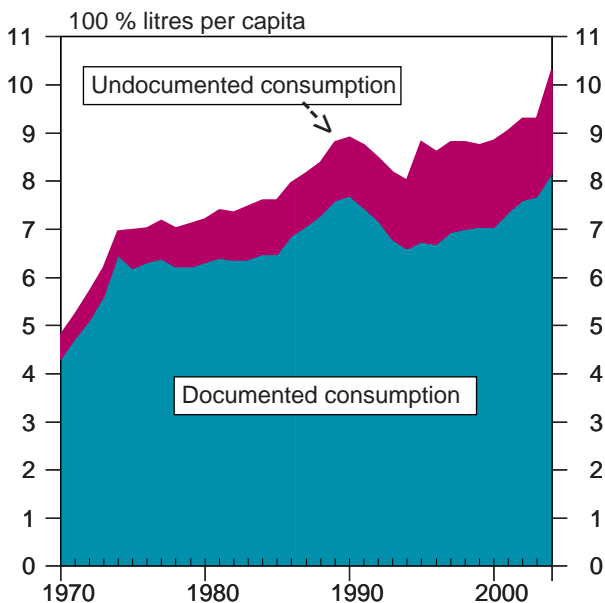


QUICK FACTS 2005

About alcohol and drugs



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TOTAL CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES PER CAPITA, 100 % ALCOHOL IN 2004

	litres	as bottles of Koskenkorva 0,5 l	as bottles of mild beer 0,33 l
Documented consumption	8,2	43	557
Undocumented consumption	2,1	11	143
Total consumption	10,3	54	700

UNDOCUMENTED CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN 2004

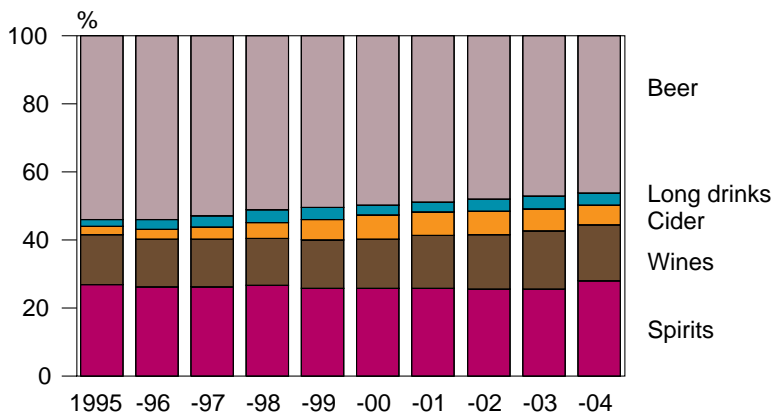
	100 % alcohol million litres
Home distilled	0,7
Tourist alcohol	7,7
Consumed abroad	1,7
Illegal distilling and smuggling	0,8
Total	10,9
Per capita, litres	2,1

Sources: STAKES, STTV

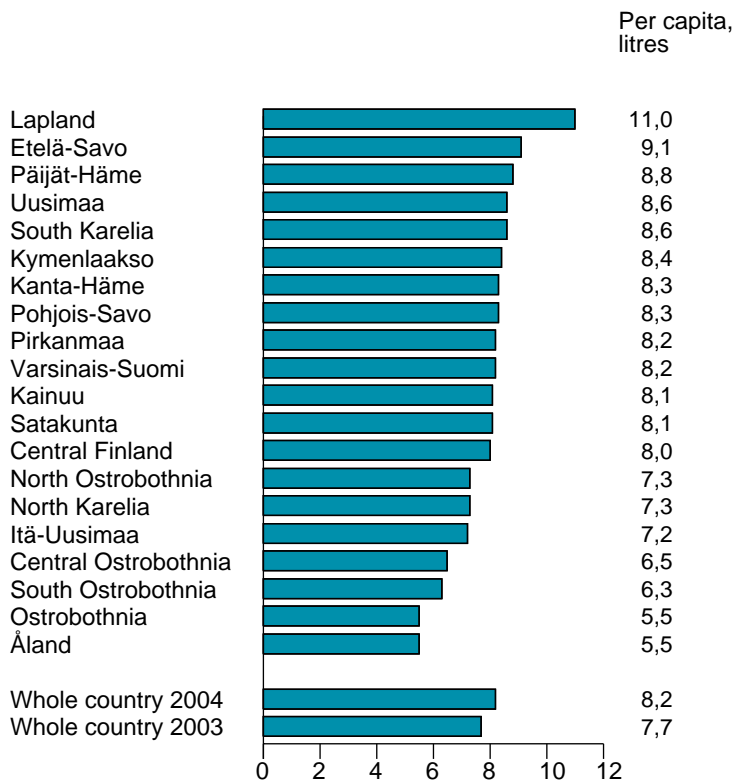
ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA AGED 15 YEARS OR MORE IN 1995-2004

Year	Spirits 100 %	Wines litres	Cider litres	Long drinks litres	Beer litres	Total 100 %
1995	2,3	10,1	4,2	3,0	98,4	8,3
1996	2,2	9,5	4,7	4,8	98,0	8,2
1997	2,3	9,8	6,3	5,7	99,9	8,6
1998	2,3	9,9	8,6	5,6	95,3	8,6
1999	2,2	10,1	11,2	4,9	94,5	8,6
2000	2,2	10,3	12,6	4,3	92,6	8,6
2001	2,3	11,3	13,2	4,2	94,8	9,0
2002	2,4	12,1	13,4	5,6	95,9	9,2
2003	2,4	12,9	12,6	6,1	94,8	9,3
2004	2,8	12,9	12,2	5,9	99,2	9,9

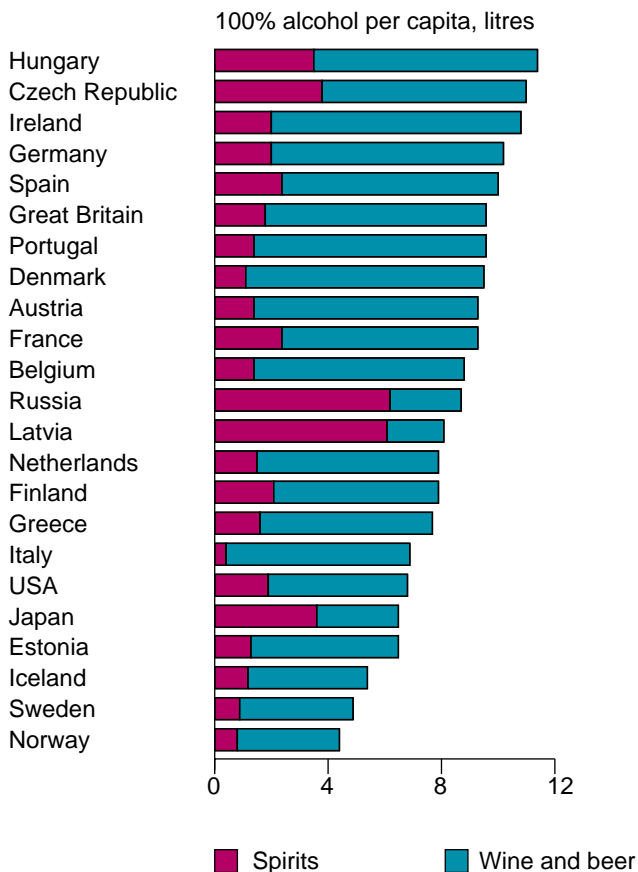
STRUCTURE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, 100 % ALCOHOL IN 1995-2004



CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES PER CAPITA, 100 % ALCOHOL, BY REGION, IN 2004



CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN SOME COUNTRIES IN 2003



Source: World Drink Trends

DEVELOPMENT OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION IN SOME COUNTRIES, 100 % ALCOHOL, PER CAPITA

	Litres in 100 % alcohol			
	1970	1980	1990	2003
Hungary	9,1	11,7	11,1	11,4
Czech Republic	8,4	9,6	8,8	11,0
Ireland	5,9	7,3	7,6	10,8
Germany	10,3	11,4	10,6	10,2
Spain	11,6	13,6	10,8	10,0
Great Britain	5,3	7,3	7,7	9,6
Portugal	9,9	11,0	12,9	9,6
Denmark	6,8	9,1	9,7	9,5
Austria	10,5	11,0	10,4	9,3
France	16,2	14,9	12,6	9,3
Belgium	8,9	10,8	9,9	8,8
Russia	6,5	6,2	5,5	8,7
Latvia	..	10,3	5,4	8,1
Netherlands	5,7	8,9	8,1	7,9
Finland	4,3	6,3	7,7	7,9
Greece	5,3	10,2	8,6	7,7
Italy	13,7	13,0	9,2	6,9
USA	6,7	8,3	7,4	6,8
Japan	4,6	5,4	6,5	6,5
Estonia	..	0,9	..	6,5
Iceland	3,2	3,9	3,9	5,4
Sweden	5,8	5,7	5,5	4,9
Norway	3,6	4,6	4,1	4,4

Source: World Drink Trends

PREVALENCE OF ABSTAINERS, MEN AND WOMEN IN 1968-2000, 15-69-year-olds

	Men	Women	Total
1968	13	43	28
1976	9	20	15
1984	12	27	19
1992	10	18	14
2000	8	9	8

Source: Drinking Habit Surveys, STAKES

LARGE-SCALE ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION

CONSUMPTION PER WEEK lower limit

MEN

absolute alcohol 280 g
24 portions/drinks per week

24 bottles of mild beer or
3 1/2 bottles of mild wine or
1 3/4 bottles of spirits

WOMEN

absolute alcohol 190 g
16 drinks per week

16 bottles of mild beer or
2 1/3 bottles of mild wine or
1 1/5 bottles of spirits

ONE-TIME CONSUMPTION upper limit

MEN

absolute alcohol 80 g

7 bottles of mild beer or
1 bottle of mild wine or
1/2 bottle of spirits

WOMEN

absolute alcohol 60 g

5 bottles of mild beer or
2/3 bottle of mild wine or
1/3 bottle spirits

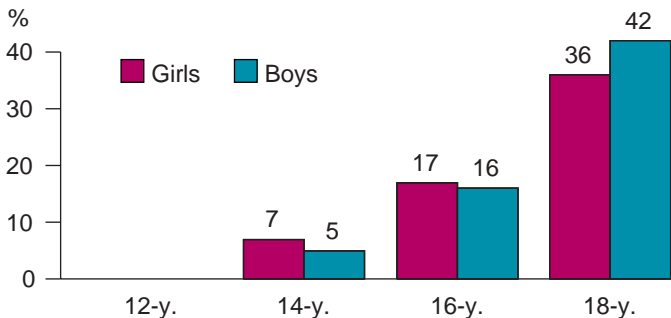
Source: STAKES

FREQUENCY OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION IN 1968 AND 2002 15-69-year-olds

	Men		Women	
	1968	2002	1968	2002
	%			
At least 4 times per week	4	8	1	5
2-3 times per week	12	24	2	13
Once a week	18	20	5	16
1-3 times per month	33	27	21	33
Less	20	12	31	22
Non-drinkers	12	9	39	11

Sources: Drinking Habits Survey, STAKES

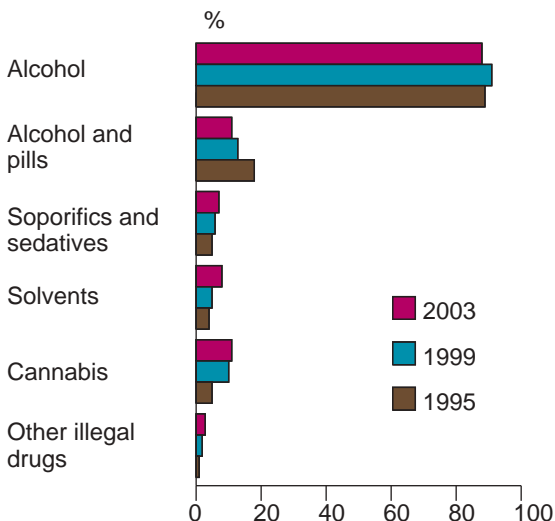
INDIVIDUALS CONSUMING ALCOHOL WEEKLY IN 2003 12-18-year-olds



Source: Young People's Health Survey, the Tampere School of Public Health

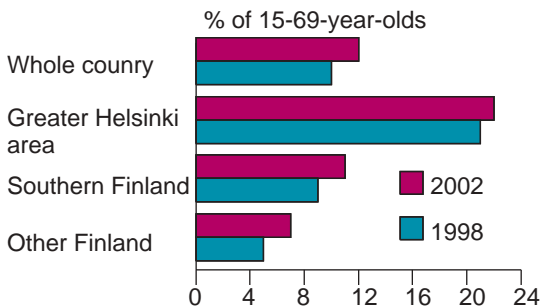
EXPERIMENTAL AND HABITUAL USE OF ALCOHOL AND DRUGS AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE 1995, 1999 AND 2003

15-16-year-olds



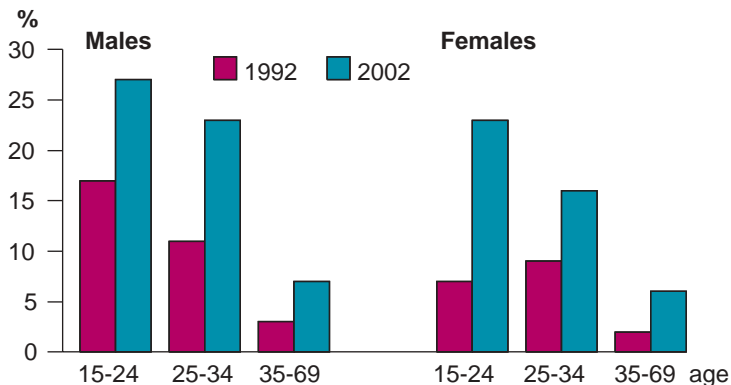
Source: ESPAD, STAKES

LIFETIME CANNABIS USE OR EXPERIMENTING IN 1998 AND 2002



Source: Drinking Habit Surveys, STAKES

EXPERIMENTAL/HABITUAL USE OF CANNABIS BY AGE GROUP IN 1992 AND 2002



Sources: Drinking Habit Surveys, STAKES

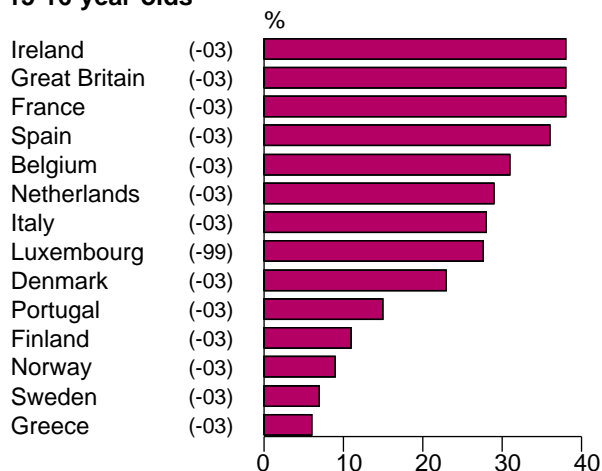
SHARES OF AMPHETAMINE AND OPIATE USERS IN 2002

	%
Overall estimate	0,6 - 0,8
Men	0,8 - 1,0
Women	0,3 - 0,6
15-25-year-olds	0,9 - 1,3
26-35-year-olds	0,7 - 1,1
36-55-year-olds	0,3 - 0,5
Amphetamine users	0,4 - 0,7
Opiate users	n. 0,2

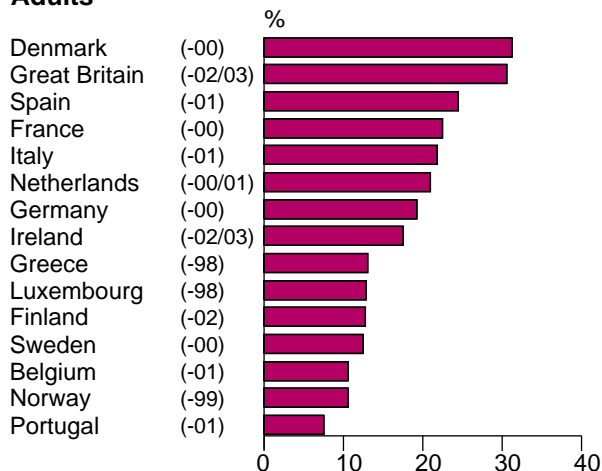
Source: Drugs Situation in Finland 2004, Stakes

EXPERIMENTAL/HABITUAL USE OF CANNABIS IN SOME EU-COUNTRIES

15-16-year-olds

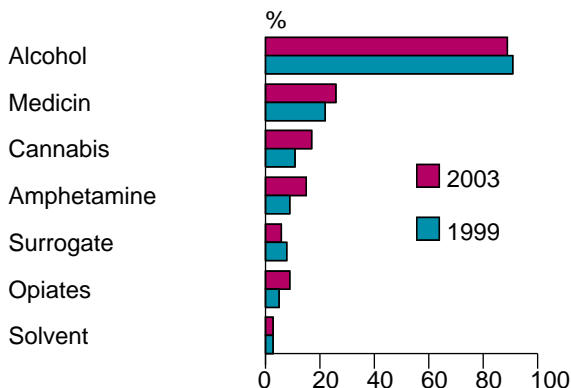


Adults



Source: EMCDDA

SUBSTANCE ABUSERS IN SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES IN 1999 AND 2003



Source: Census of intoxicant-related cases, STAKES

CLIENTS IN SERVICES FOR SUBSTANCE ABUSERS IN 2000-2004

	2000	2002	2003	2004
A-clinics	42 115	41 748	41 707	42 973
Youth clinics	5 601	5 179	5 428	5 271
Detoxification centres	10 136	8 962	9 223	10 091
Rehabilitation centres	6 927	6 540	6 777	6 842
Housing services	3 833	3 994	3 960	3 719
Overnight shelters	1 090	1 113	1 421	1 386

Source: SOTKA, STAKES

CARE PERIODS OF ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-RELATED ILLNESSES

	1998	1999	2002	2003 ¹⁾
Alcohol-related hospital care: the primary or secondary illness				
Alcoholism	12 374	11 879	10 739	10 144
Illnesses of the pancreas	2 480	2 297	2 448	2 532
Morbi hepatitis	2 668	2 587	3 207	3 264
Alcohol poisoning	469	430	441	457
Intoxication	9 531	9 410	9 881	9 777
Other alcohol-illnesses	7 439	6 912	6 599	6 660
Total	34 961	33 515	33 315	32 834

	1998	1999	2002	2003 ¹⁾
Drug-related hospital care: the primary or secondary illness				
Intoxication	648	854	743	693
Drug-psychosis	1 016	1 046	972	849
Addiction				
Narcotic	714	937	1 358	1 239
Other	1 788	1 798	2 155	2 054
Poisonings				
Narcotic	205	224	135	150
Other	3 032	3 208	3 494	3 564
Other	146	146	214	273
Total	7 549	8 213	9 071	8 822

¹⁾ Advance information

Source: Care register HILMO, STAKES

ALCOHOL- AND DRUG-RELATED DEATHS

	1990	2000	2001	2003
Alcohol-related deaths	2500	2411	2431	2507
Alcohol-related illnesses or poisoning by alcohol including:	1417	1477	1465	1560
alcohol poisoning	397	390	338	400
cirrhosis of liver	437	562	682	665
Accidental and violent deaths under the influence of alcohol	1036	879	913	896
Other violent deaths caused by perpetrator under the influence of alcohol	47	55	53	51
Drug-related deaths	38	170	153	146

Sources: Statistics Finland, Department of Forensic Medicine, University of Helsinki, STAKES

DRUG-RELATED CRIMINALITY

	1990	2000	2002	2003
Sentences with at least one narcotics offence	1094	6789	6515	5439 ¹⁾
Suspects of narcotics offences	2270	13445	13857	15058

¹⁾ The figure does not include the summary penal judgements for drug use offences.

Sources: Statistics Finland

DRUG SEIZURES IN FINLAND (kg)

	1990	2000	2002	2003
Hashish	71,2	197	482	423
Marihuana	0,6	14	32	45
Amphetamine	1,4	78	129	115
Cocaine	0,0	39	0,4	1,1
Heroin	0,0	6	3	1,6
Khat	-	348	1 039	1 879
LSD (number of pills)	39	2 355	4 680	1 460
Ecstasy (number of pills)	-	87 393	45 100	35 216

Source: Central Criminal Investigation Police

NUMBER OF CASES TAKEN IN CUSTODY FOR DRUNKENNESS

	1980	1990	2003	2004
Total	207864	142851	95275	105819

DRUNKENNESS IN TRAFFIC

	1980	1990	2003	2004
Drunken driving and driving under the influence of drugs	8011	12203	10087	11147
Aggravated drunken driving	12425	17556	14517	15830
Other drunkenness in traffic	534	612	463	501
Total	20970	30371	25067	27478

PERSONS KILLED OR INJURED IN ROAD ACCIDENTS

	1980	1990	2002	2003 ¹⁾
Total, number	8993	13407	8571	9467
drink-related number	1079	2188	1302	1349
%	12,0	16,3	15,2	14,2
involving other intoxicant number	..	17	99	111
%	..	0,1	1,2	1,2

¹⁾ Change in statistical practice in 2003.

VIOLENT CRIMES

	1980	1990	2003	2004
Manslaughter	78	122	75	94
Aggravated assault	1600	2358	2108	2270
Assault	9271	15756	19274	19652
Petty assault	3088	2534	7480	7884
Total	14037	20770	28937	29900

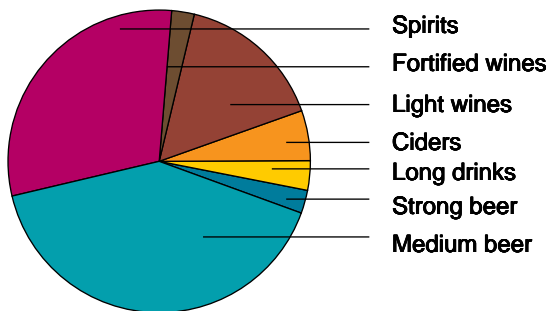
SALES OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES PER DRINK CATEGORY IN 2002-2004

Drink Category	2002	2003	2004
	1 000 litres		
Spirits	28 187	28 433	33 517
Unflavoured plain	17 025	17 104	20 569
Flavoured	1 718	1 785	2 052
Fruit spirits	59	55	58
Cognac and brandy	2 806	2 910	3 474
Whisky	2 011	1 968	2 240
Rum	926	919	967
Liqueurs and punch	3 179	3 252	3 715
Bitters	463	439	442
Strong wines	4 314	4 391	5 026
Mild wines	47 324	51 120	50 675
Red wines	20 233	23 098	24 358
Rosé wines	489	488	482
White wines	19 617	20 643	19 580
Champagne	2 648	2 696	2 911
Other mild wines	4 337	4 194	3 343
Ciders	57 121	54 357	52 550
Long drinks	24 049	26 111	25 314
Strong beer	28 625	26 641	25 803
Mild beer	381 824	381 139	402 745
Total as 100 % alcohol	39 551	40 016	42 760

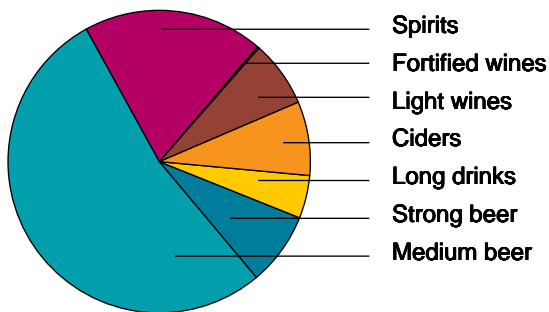
Sources: STTV, STAKES

SALES OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, 100 % ALCOHOL, IN 2004

Retail sales, litres



Deliveries to licensed serving, litres

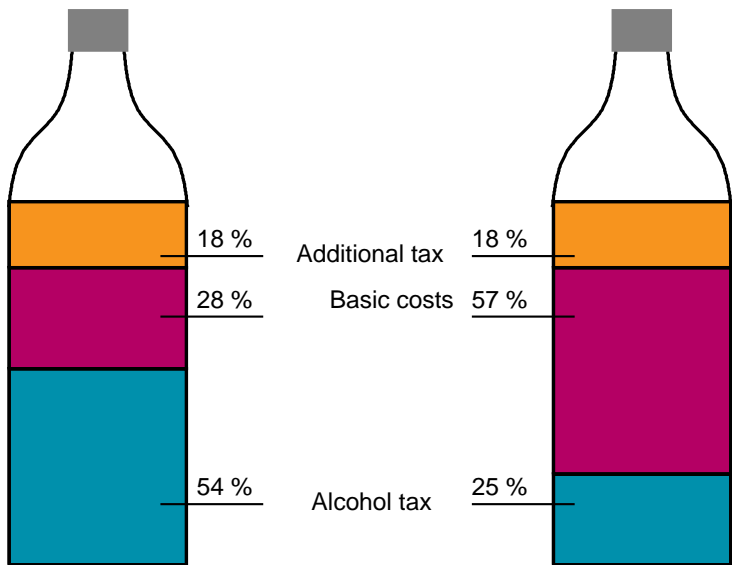


Sources: STTV, STAKES

REAL PRICE INDICES FOR CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES 1980=100

Year	Spirits	Wines	Long drinks	Beer	Total
1985	100	110	103	109	104
1990	109	113	114	123	114
1995	105	114	118	112	116
2000	102	111	115	115	116
2004	81	105	114	111	104

ALCOHOL TAX IN EXEMPLARY DRINKS FROM 1.3.2004



Strong drink, price EUR 14,70
0.7 l, 40 %

Wine, price EUR 6,30
0.75 l, 11 %

Source: STAKES

ALCOHOL SALES NETWORK

	1980	1990	2000	2004
Alko retail outlets	204	240	275	320
Alko delivery places	.	.	124	141
Retail outlets	9 248	6 706	7 348	6 839
A- and B-restaurants	1 525	2 560	4 904	5 309
C-restaurants	2 655	3 128	4 050	3 147
Wineyard and sahtiyard	.	.	49	54

Source: STTV

GOVERNMENT ALCOHOL TAX REVENUE

	1980	1990	2000	2004 ⁾
At current prices				
Alcohol tax revenue EUR million	719	1 968	1 882	1 747
Share of state revenue %	9,6	8,4	4,8	4,6
At 2004 prices				
Alcohol tax revenue EUR million	1 745	2 491	1 981	1 747

Source: STAKES

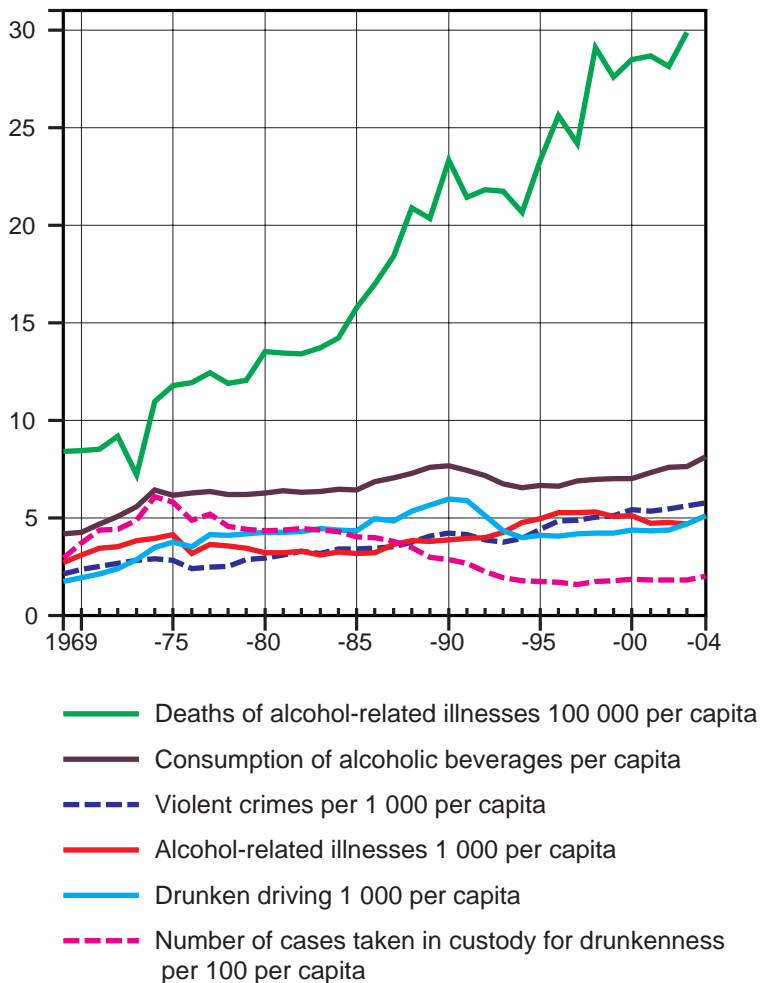
CONSUMERS' ALCOHOL EXPENSES

	1980	1990	2000	2004 ⁾
At current prices				
Alcohol expenses per inhabitant, EUR	233	632	677	716
Share of private cons. expenditure %	6,3	7,1	5,4	4,8
At 2004 prices				
Alcohol expenses per inhabitant, EUR	566	800	713	716

⁾ advance information

Source: STAKES

CONSUMPTION AND DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL IN 1969-2004



Source: STAKES